Stories for Exploring Modern Mathematics

Professor Dupuy

August 27, 2023

Here is a list of stories I want to tell about various topics...

- 1. Mathematical Thinking
 - Being more like Sweeden, Laffer curve
 - Abraham Wald and the Missing Bulletholes
- 2. Counting
 - (a) The Birthday Paradox.
 - (b) Galton Board demonstration.
 - (c) Cash WinFall, Jerry and Marge Go Large, the MIT Lottery Kids.
 - (d) How the Allies Calculated the Number of German Tanks in World War 2
 - (e) Utility Functions: why if you never miss a plane you are probably doing it wrong. Why the rich get richer.
 - (f) You really don't know how probability works and you will be mad about it: *Let's Make a Deal* and The Monty Hall Problem.
- 3. Cointossing
 - (a) You don't know how to fake a cointoss.
 - (b) *p*-value hacking. Its bad and its everywhere.
 - (c) Cointossing is a microcosm for everything.
 - (d) Why is every handsome man a jerk?
 - (e) Biased Sampling: Berkson's Fallacy, Survivor Bias and the Baltimore Stock Broker.
 - (f) Statistical-Logic and Logic-Logic are not the same.
- 4. Ranked Choice Voting
 - (a) Ross Perot, Ralph Nader, and George Wallace. What do we want from an election system?
 - (b) Slime Molds and Borda Counts
 - (c) Burlington's 2009 Mayoral Election.
- 5. Graphs and Networks
 - (a) The Seven Bridges of Koenigsburg Puzzle [and the House Walking Puzzle].
 - (b) The Traveling Salesman Problem
 - (c) The Three Houses and Three Utilities Puzzle.
- 6. Symmetry

- (a) Triangles, Squares, Pentagons, and beyond
- (b) The Prisoner Puzzle
- (c) The Magic Tricks
- (d) The Golden Ratio